Section 1 – Company Information

**Parchem - fine & specialty chemicals**
415 Huguenot Street
New Rochelle, NY 10801
(914) 654-6800 (914) 654-6899
parchem.com info@parchem.com

EMERGENCY RESPONSE NUMBER:
CHEMTEL - Parchem CCN# M1S0007152
Toll Free US & Canada: (800)255-3924
All other Origins: (813) 248-0585
Collect Calls Accepted

Section 2 – Product Identification/ Information on Ingredients

**PRODUCT NAME**  Monopotassium Phosphate  
**CAS NUMBER**  7778-77-0  
**SYNONYM**  Potassium phosphate monobasic, Potassium Dihydrogen Phosphate; Phosphoric Acid, Monopotassium salt  
**FORMULA**  KH₂PO₄  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PRODUCT</th>
<th>CAS NUMBER</th>
<th>% BY WEIGHT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Monopotassium Phosphate</td>
<td>7778-77-0</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 3 – Hazards Identification

**Potential Acute Health Effects:** Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of eye contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation. Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator).

**Potential Chronic Health Effects**
- **Carcinogenic Effects:** Not available.
- **Mutagenic Effects:** Not available.
- **Teratogenic Effects:** Not available.
- **Developmental Toxicity:** Not available.
Repeated or prolonged exposure is not known to aggravate medical condition.

Section 4 – First Aid Measures

**Eye Contact:** Check for and remove any contact lenses. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Cold water may be used. Get medical attention.

**Skin Contact:** In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Cover the irritated skin with an emollient. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Cold water may be used. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention.

**Serious Skin Contact:** Wash with a disinfectant soap and cover the contaminated skin with an anti-bacterial cream. Seek medical attention.

**Inhalation:** If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.
**Serious Inhalation:** Not available.  
**Ingestion:** Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If large quantities of this material are swallowed, call a physician immediately. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.  
**Serious Ingestion:** Not available.

---

### Section 5 – Fire Fighting Measures

**Flammability of the Product:** Non-flammable.  
**Auto-Ignition Temperature:** Not applicable.  
**Flash Points:** Not applicable.  
**Flammable Limits:** Not applicable.  
**Products of Combustion:** Not available.  
**Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:** Not applicable.  
**Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:**  
- Risks of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact: Not available.  
- Risks of explosion of the product in presence of static discharge: Not available.  
**Fire Fighting Media and Instructions:** Not applicable.  
**Special Remarks on Fire Hazards:** Not available.  
**Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards:** Not available.

---

### Section 6 – Accidental Release Measures

**Small Spill:** Use appropriate tools to put the spilled solid in a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and dispose of according to local and regional authority requirements.  
**Large Spill:** Use a shovel to put the material into a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and allow to evacuate through the sanitary system.

---

### Section 7 – Handling & Storage

**Precautions:** Do not ingest. Do not breathe dust. Wear suitable protective clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Keep away from incompatibles such as alkalis.  
**Storage:** Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area.

---

### Section 8 – Exposure Controls & Personal Protection

**Engineering Controls:** Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate
dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

**Personal Protection:** Splash goggles. Lab coat. Dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Gloves.

**Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill:** Splash goggles. Full suit. Dust respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.

**Exposure Limits:** Not available.

---

### Section 9 – Physical & Chemical Properties

**Physical state and appearance:** Solid. (Crystals solid. Granular powder solid. )
**Odor:** Odorless.
**Taste:** Not available.
**Molecular Weight:** 136.09 g/mole
**Color:** White.
**pH (1% soln/water):** 4.5 [Acidic.] in a 5% soln/water
**Boiling Point:** Not available.
**Melting Point:** 253°C (487.4°F)
**Critical Temperature:** Not available.
**Specific Gravity:** 2.34 (Water = 1)
**Vapor Pressure:** Not applicable.
**Vapor Density:** Not available.
**Odor Threshold:** Not available.
**Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.:** Not available.
**Ionicity (in Water):** Not available.
**Dispersion Properties:** See solubility in water.
**Solubility:** Soluble in cold water, Insoluble in alcohol.

---

### Section 10 – Stability & Reactivity Data

**Stability:** The product is stable.
**Instability Temperature:** Not available.
**Conditions of Instability:** Incompatible materials
**Incompatibility with various substances:** Reactive with alkalis.
**Corrosivity:** Non-corrosive in presence of glass.
**Special Remarks on Reactivity:**
Loses water at 400 deg. C, forming metaphosphate.
Incompatible with strong bases.
**Special Remarks on Corrosivity:** Not available.
**Polymerization:** Will not occur.
Section 11 – Toxicological Information

**Routes of Entry:** Absorbed through skin. Inhalation. Ingestion.
**Toxicity to Animals:** Acute dermal toxicity (LD50): >4640 mg/kg [Rabbit].
**Chronic Effects on Humans:** Not available.
**Other Toxic Effects on Humans:**
Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of ingestion, of inhalation.
Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator).
**Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals:**
Lowest Published Lethal Dose:
LD50 [Rat] - Route: Oral; Dose: 4640 mg/kg
**Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans:** Not available.

**Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans**
**Acute Potential Health Effects:**
*Skin:* May cause skin irritation. Risk of skin absorption is slight.
*Eyes:* Dust may cause eye irritation.
*Inhalation:* Inhalation may cause respiratory tract irritation, coughing and choking.
*Ingestion:* Ingestion of large amounts may cause nausea, vomiting, abdominal discomfort (cramps), diarrhea. Also, symptoms of potassium poisoning may occur, which may include slow heartbeat, peripheral vascular collapse with fall in blood pressure, cardiac arrhythmias, heart block, accelerated breathing, and muscle weakness, heaviness of the legs, flaccid paralysis, cold skin, gray pallor, . May affect behavior (listlessness, mental confusion), .
**Chronic Potential Health Effects:** Dermatitis may develop from repeated or prolonged skin contact.

Section 12 – Ecological Information

**Ecotoxicity:** Not available.
**BOD5 and COD:** Not available.
**Products of Biodegradation:** Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.
**Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation:** The product itself and its products of degradation are not toxic.
**Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation:** Not available.

Section 13 – Disposal Consideration

**Waste Disposal:** Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.
Section 14 – Transportation Data

**DOT Classification:** Not a DOT controlled material (United States).
**Identification:** Not applicable.
**Special Provisions for Transport:** Not applicable.

Section 15 – Regulatory Information

**Federal and State Regulations:** TSCA 8(b) inventory: Potassium phosphate monobasic
**Other Regulations:** EINECS: This product is on the European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.
**Other Classifications:**
**WHMIS (Canada):** Not controlled under WHMIS (Canada).
**DSCL (EEC):**
This product is not classified according to the EU regulations.
Not applicable.
**HMIS (U.S.A.):**
**Health Hazard:** 1
**Fire Hazard:** 0
**Reactivity:** 0
**Personal Protection:** E

**National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.):**
**Health:** 1
**Flammability:** 0
**Reactivity:** 0
**Specific hazard:**
**Protective Equipment:** Gloves; Lab coat; Dust respirator; Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent; Splash goggles.

Section 16 – Other Information

Disclaimer
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product.